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March 10, 2017

The Honorable Lamar Alexander Chair Committee on Health, Education, Labor and Pensions U.S. Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Patty Murray Ranking Member Committee on Health, Education, Labor and Pensions U.S. Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

Re: Hearing on the Nomination of Alex Acosta for U.S. Secretary of Labor

Dear Chair Alexander and Ranking Member Murray:

On behalf of The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights, a coalition of more than 210 national organizations committed to promoting and protecting the civil and human rights of all persons in the United States and the 68 undersigned organizations, we are writing to urge that you conduct a thorough review of the prior record of Alex Acosta as you consider his nomination for U.S. Secretary of Labor.

As organizations that are committed to advancing the civil and human rights of all workers in America, we believe it is essential for this Committee to scrutinize Mr. Acosta's tenure as the Assistant Attorney General for Civil Rights at the Department of Justice. During that period from 2003-2005, there is no question that hiring was politicized and that Department rules were broken. This is well-documented in the 2008 report of the Office of the Inspector General and the Office of Professional Responsibility of the Department of Justice.ⁱ Their report finds clear evidence of violations of federal civil service law and department policy prohibiting discrimination in federal employment based on political and ideological affiliations by a top Civil Rights Division official, Bradley Schlozman.

The report also includes the following with regard to the specific actions and inactions by Mr. Acosta: "We believe that AAGs Acosta {and others} had indications of potential problems in Schlozman's actions and judgment, and that each had sufficient information about Schlozman's conduct to have raised red flags warranting closer supervision of him."ⁱⁱ

In conclusion, the report notes that "Acosta and Kim did not sufficiently supervise Schlozman. In light of indications they had about Schlozman's conduct and judgment, they failed to ensure that Schlozman's hiring and personnel decisions were based on proper considerations."ⁱⁱⁱ

Officers Chair Judith L. Lichtman National Partnership for Women & Families Vice Chairs Jacqueline Pata National Congress of American Indians Thomas A. Saenz Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund Hilary Shelton NAACP Secretary Jo Ann Jenkins AARP Treasurer Lee A. Saunders American Federation of State County & Municipal Employees Board of Directors Helena Berger American Association of People with Disabilities Cornell William Brooks NAACP Kristen Clarke Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law Lily Eskelsen García National Education Association Marcia D. Greenberger National Women's Law Center Chad Griffin Human Rights Campaign Wylecia Wiggs Harris League of Women Voters of the United States Mary Kay Henry Service Employees International Union Mark Hopkins AAUW Sherrilyn Ifill NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. Michael B. Keegan People for the American Way Samer E. Khalaf American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee Marc Morial National Urban League Mee Moua Asian Americans Advancing Justice I AAJC Janet Murguía National Council of La Raza Debra Ness National Partnership for Women & Families Terry O'Neill National Organization for Women Rabbi Jonah Pesne Religious Action Center Of Reform Judaism Anthony Romero American Civil Liberties Union Shanna Smith National Fair Housing Alliance Richard L. Trumka AFL-CIO Randi Weingarten American Federation of Teachers Dennis Williams International Union, UAW William Yoshino Japanese American Citizens League

Policy and Enforcement Committee Chair Michael Lieberman Anti-Defamation League President & CEO Wade J. Henderson Executive Vice President & COO Karen McGill Lawson March 10, 2017 Page 2 of 4



Concerns about the politicization of the work of the Civil Rights Division is further exemplified by *Spencer v. Blackwell*, a case relating to voter suppression of African-American voters in Ohio just before the 2004 election.^{iv} Although the Justice Department was not a party in the case, and despite the fact that there was substantial evidence that the proposed "voter caging" scheme to challenge voters disproportionately affected African-American voters, Acosta took the unusual step of writing a letter to the court taking the position that the practice was not prohibited by the Voting Rights Act.^v Fortunately, the Justice Department position was rejected, but Mr. Acosta should be asked to explain his rationale for taking this unusual step in a controversial case just before an election – contrary to general Department policy.

Mr. Acosta, if confirmed, will preside over a very large department with 17,000 employees.^{vi} The American public, and Department of Labor workers, must be reassured that the civil service will not be politicized under Mr. Acosta's watch and that the laws the Department is mandated to implement and enforce will be carried out effectively. Due diligence requires that this Committee probe the nominee about what steps he will commit to take to ensure that this type of politicization of the hiring process does not happen at the Department of Labor. For example:

- How will he ensure that there is no political interference with the Office of Federal Contract Compliance (OFCCP) career staff in their work to vigorously enforce Executive Order 11246 and its non-discrimination requirements for federal contractors and subcontractors?
- How will he ensure that there is no political interference with the Wage and Hour Division career staff in their work to vigorously enforce the law against wage theft and other violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act?
- How will he ensure that the Bureau of Labor Statistics and its professional staff continue to report the employment and related numbers free of any political interference?

At a minimum, we expect the nominee for Secretary of Labor to answer these questions. It is also important to probe his views on labor issues of great importance to American workers, particularly to low wage African-American, Asian, and Hispanic workers, women, and workers with disabilities who are struggling to make ends meet and to sustain their families.

Fundamental to the Labor Department's mission is protecting the welfare, health, and safety of workers and insuring compliance with labor standards and ensuring that those most vulnerable, particularly migrant workers, are treated fairly. We urge that you seek Mr. Acosta's views on the record on these and the other critical economic issues listed below:

- Raising the minimum wage to \$15 per hour;
- Litigation position on the overtime rules that were supposed to take effect on December 1, 2016, but were enjoined by a federal court in Texas in November and which the Department of Labor appealed to the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals but recently received an extension of time to reconsider its position;
- Implementing and enforcing the requirement of earned paid sick days for employees of federal contractors;
- Continuing to support state and national efforts to develop paid family leave programs and promote pay equity; and
- Implementing the fiduciary rule, which requires those who give retirement savings advice to avoid conflicts of interest, utilizing the standard of the best financial interests of the client.

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In sum, we urge the HELP Committee to explore these issues vigorously in its confirmation hearing on the nomination of Alex Acosta to be Secretary of Labor and to secure specific commitments on the record about how, if confirmed, he will ensure that neither the hiring practices nor the policy and enforcement work of the Department of Labor will be politicized. The Leadership Conference and the undersigned organizations will be monitoring his actions and, if confirmed, hold him accountable for these commitments. And we urge the Committee to do the same. If you have any questions, please contact June Zeitlin, Director of Human Rights Policy at The Leadership Conference, at <u>zeitlin@civilrights.org</u> or at 202-263-2852.

Sincerely,

The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights 9to5, National Association of Working Women AFL-CIO American Association for Access, Equity and Diversity American Association of University Women (AAUW) American Civil Liberties Union American Federation of Government Employees The American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees (AFSCME) American Federation of Teachers Americans for Democratic Action (ADA) Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance, AFL-CIO (APALA) Bend the Arc Jewish Action Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP) **Communications Workers of America CREDO** Daily Kos Demos Domestic Worker Legacy Fund Economic Policy Institute Policy Center Equal Justice Center (Texas) Equal Justice Society Equal Pay Today! Equal Rights Advocates Family Equality Council Family Values @ Work Farmworker Justice Fight for \$15 Food & Water Watch **GLSEN** Interfaith Worker Justice Jobs With Justice Labor Project for Working Families in partnership with Family Values @ Work Lambda Legal Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law Legal Aid at Work Main Street Alliance MALDEF (Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund)

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Massachusetts Law Reform Institute NAACP NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. National Asian Pacific American Women's Forum National Association of Human Rights Workers National Bar Association National Black Justice Coalition National Center for Transgender Equality National Council of Churches National Council of Jewish Women National Domestic Workers Alliance National Education Association National Employment Law Project National Employment Lawyers Association National Hispanic Media Coalition National LGBTQ Task Force Action Fund National Partnership for Women & Families National Women's Law Center Oxfam America Policy Matters Ohio PolicyLink Pride at Work Public Citizen Santa Clara County Wage Theft Coalition Sargent Shriver National Center on Poverty Law **SEIU** UltraViolet United Steelworkers The Voter Participation Center Women's Voices Women Vote Action Fund Workplace Fairness YWCA USA

https://oig.justice.gov/special/s0901/final.pdf

https://www.brennancenter.org/sites/default/files/analysis/10-29-04%20Ohio%20Challenge%20Letter%20-%20Acosta.pdf

vi "United States Department of Labor [DOL]." Leadership Directories. <u>https://lo.bvdep.com/OrgDocument.asp?OrgId=-</u> 1&LDIBookId=19&LDIOrgId=153606&LDISecId=180&FromRecent=0&Save=1&Position=-1#O153606

ⁱ "An Investigation of Allegations of Politicized Hiring and Other Improper Personnel Actions in the Civil Rights Division." U.S. Department of Justice. January 13, 2009.

ⁱⁱ Ibid. Pg. 50

ⁱⁱⁱ Ibid. Pg. 52

^{iv} Spencer v. Blackwell, Case No. 04CV738. Filed October 27, 2004.

http://moritzlaw.osu.edu/electionlaw/litigation/spencer.php

^v Acosta, R. Alexander. "RE: Spencer v. Blackwell, Case No. 04CV738." U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division. October 29, 2004.