February 13, 2018

Dear Members of Congress:

We, the undersigned immigration, refugee, faith, education, youth, health, labor and civil liberties organizations write to express our commitment to securing permanent protections for Dreamers and call on Congress to pass the Dream Act without further delay. Securing permanent protections for all Dreamers, including but not limited to those eligible for protection under the Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program, must be the guiding light for senators in the week ahead; the American people overwhelmingly support a path to citizenship, not a kick-the-can-down-the-road temporary solution. Importantly, protecting Dreamers cannot come at the cost of harming other immigrants or immigrant communities, nor can it entail militarizing the border, keeping families apart, or undermining life-saving humanitarian protections.

President Trump ended DACA on September 5th, 2017. Since then <u>more than 19,000</u> immigrant youth who put their full faith in the U.S. government have lost the ability to work, study, and live without fear of deportation; hundreds of thousands more will lose protections in the months ahead. Despite President Trump's <u>promise</u> to support a "bill of love," he has rejected multiple bipartisan efforts at compromise. And now, through the White House's '<u>Legislative</u> <u>Framework</u>' on immigration, he has instead doubled down on efforts to radically reshape the United States' immigration policies and, in doing so, the face of America to the world.

Let's be clear: The White House Framework would take the country backwards in an echo of restrictive policies not seen since the 1920s, while using the fate of Dreamers as bait. Congress must reject these nativist overtures. President Trump and Congressional Republicans created this moral crisis and it is up to them to work in good faith with Democrats to reach a narrow agreement that pairs a pathway to citizenship for Dreamers with smart and sensible border security measures.

Members of Congress must oppose efforts to hold Dreamers hostage in exchange for a nativist wish list. Anything that goes beyond the scope of the original agreement from last fall—namely, protecting Dreamers and making additional investments in reasonable border security—must be rejected.

Here are the issues which our organizations will not accept in any legislation:

Border Militarization: Trump's Wall and Deportation Force

Congress must oppose efforts to expand President Trump's mass deportation force and build his wall—a wasteful and unpopular policy that <u>will only harm border communities</u>—and must oppose ramping up enforcement actions against asylum seekers, unaccompanied children, and immigrant communities across the country.

The wall is crowding out sensible border security: In its budget request to Congress, according to the <u>New York Times</u>, the Trump administration already has been pushing to "pay for [the] Wall" by " cut[ting] proven border security measures." And even Trump's own Department of Homeland Security (DHS) has <u>concluded</u> that "the southwest land border is more difficult to illegally cross today than ever before."

What's worse, DHS Deputy Secretary Elaine Duke <u>admitted</u> that her department will no longer "distinguish between border security and interior enforcement," meaning that any money Congress appropriates to DHS for border security will be used as a Trojan Horse to increase interior enforcement and terrorize communities across the United States through increased detentions and deportation.

While the media has focused extensively on the wall, the Framework contains a litany of socalled "Border Security" provisions that drastically increase Trump's deportation force and undermine protections for vulnerable families and children fleeing violence and persecution, including:

- The hiring of significant additional U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement or Border Patrol agents and officers, which is both unnecessary, and <u>potentially dangerous</u>, given the corruption, integrity, and excessive force issues that have <u>plagued</u> agencies like U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP).
- Block access to refugee protection in the United States, penalize asylum seekers, send children and other vulnerable asylum seekers <u>back to danger</u>, and severely damage the integrity of the U.S. immigration and asylum systems by violating U.S. treaty obligations and seeking authorization of rights-violating policies (and <u>egregiously terming</u> this the "closing of loopholes").
- Expanding expedited removal to include visa overstayers, which will <u>deny due process</u> to significant numbers of immigrants.

We do not believe that any of these provisions—including building the wall—can be considered reasonable border security. Funding wall construction would lead to the federal government seizing large tracts of private property through eminent domain and waiving dozens of protective laws, guaranteeing massive environmental damage and disrespect of Native Americans' rights.

By contrast, reasonable border security must, at a minimum, include data-driven, independently-verified approaches to what works best and least intrusively for securing the border. Any increase in border-security resources must be accompanied by consultation with border communities; the smart use of technology (rather than more personnel or physical barriers); and accountability measures to assure fiscal responsibility and the rule of law, including adequate oversight of CBP through body-worn cameras, rescue beacons for migrants,

and significant increases to watchdog resources at the Offices of Professional Responsibility and Inspector General.

Attacking Family Unity

Preserving the ability of families to reunite has always been a cornerstone of U.S. immigration policy. And yet, the White House is proposing to radically reshape immigration law by slashing entire categories of family-based migration. These policies would cut overall immigration at least <u>one-third</u>, and as much as <u>44 percent</u>, and would needlessly penalize American families.

While the cuts are falsely billed as "protecting the nuclear family," these changes would bar U.S. citizens from reuniting with their parents or their siblings, and would bar U.S. citizens and lawful permanent residents from reuniting with their adult children. To take just one of the more extreme proposals, stripping U.S. citizens of their ability to reunite with their parents would immediately reduce future immigration by <u>15 percent</u>.

The steepness of cuts to family immigration in the White House framework and demanded by Sen. Tom Cotton's (R-AR) <u>RAISE Act</u>, among other anti-immigrant legislation, would take the country <u>back to the era of the 1920s</u>, when the United States explicitly excluded immigrants on the basis of race and national origin. In fact, as economist Michael Clemens has found, the Framework would <u>disproportionately exclude</u> Black and Hispanic immigrants, as well as Muslim and Catholic immigrants.

Not only will the White House plan keep thousands of American families separated from loved ones, but it will isolate our nation from the global economy, from international entrepreneurs and businesspeople, and most importantly from an immigrant labor force that will be critical to the future growth of our economy. Congress must not make any cuts to family-based immigration.

Eliminating the Diversity Visa

The White House Framework would also end the Diversity Visa program, which grants 50,000 visas each year to immigrants from countries that otherwise send few immigrants to the United States. The White House claims that the program is rife with fraud, and that "the qualifying criteria are very low," both of which are fallacies. As David Bier of the Cato Institute found, "family and diversity immigrants are far better educated than U.S.-born Americans." The Migration Policy Institute found that half of all Diversity Visa holders <u>already have a college degree</u> and one-quarter of diversity immigrants work in <u>managerial and professional occupations</u>.

Of course, every single Diversity Visa program beneficiary goes through <u>extensive security</u> <u>checks</u> before arriving (the same checks that any family- or employment-based immigrant goes through.) And <u>contrary to the president's misrepresentations</u>, no one is given a green card automatically and the United States—not any other country—selects which persons will be awarded immigrant visas through the program.

The largest number of Diversity Visas are given to <u>African immigrants</u> each year, and cutting this program would disproportionately affect these immigrants. In 2016, for example, <u>nearly one-in-five</u> African immigrants gaining a green card came through the Diversity Visa program. The task at hand is to protect Dreamers, and Congress must not do so by slashing the Diversity Visa program.

The American people expect Congress to lead in the face of this crisis. <u>Polls consistently show</u> that the vast majority of Americans support a path to citizenship for Dreamers. We will be watching how members of both parties vote, and expect them to focus on protecting Dreamers, not remaking the immigration system.

Signed,

National Organizations

18MillionRising.org 350.org A Better Balance ACLU Action Together Network (ATN) Advocates for Youth Alianza Americas Alliance for Excellent Education America's Voice American Association of University Women (AAUW) American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees (AFSCME) **American Federation of Teachers** American Friends Service Committee (AFSC) American Immigration Lawyers Association Arab American Institute Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund (AALDEF) Asian Americans Advancing Justice - AAJC Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance, AFL-CIO (APALA) Asian Pacific Institute on Gender-Based Violence Bend the Arc Jewish Action Black Women's Health Imperative **Campaign for Youth Justice** Casa de Esperanza: National Latin@ Network for Healthy Families and Communities **Center for American Progress** Center for Community Change Center for Employment Training Center for Popular Democracy Center for Responsible Lending CenterLink: The Community of LGBT Centers **Christian Community Development Association Church World Service** CLASP Coalition on Human Needs **Community Catalyst** Conference of Superiors of Men (Catholic) Congregation of our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd, US Provinces Council on American-Islamic Relations (CAIR) Daily Kos **Democrats for Education Reform** Demos **Disciples Refugee & Immigration Ministries** Earth Ethics, Inc. Earthjustice **Emgage Action** Faith in Public Life Family Equality Council Farmworker Justice Feminist Majority Franciscan Action Network Friends of the Earth - U.S. **Generation Progress Global Community in Action** GLSEN GreenLatinos Hand in Hand: The Domestic Employers Network **Hip Hop Caucus Hispanic Federation** Human Rights Campaign Human Rights First Immigrant Legal Resource Center Indivisible Japanese American Citizens League JPIC Office of the Wheaton Franciscans Justice Strategies Kids in Need of Defense (KIND) Lambda Legal Latin America Working Group

Latino Victory Fund Latinos for a Secure Retirement Leadership Conference of Women Religious League of United Latin American Citizens Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service MALDEF Mi Familia Vota MomsRising **Movement Advancement Project MPower Change Muslim Public Affairs Council** NAACP NAFSA: Association of International Educators NARAL Pro-Choice America National Action Network National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd National Asian Pacific American Women's Forum (NAPAWF) National Association for College Admission Counseling National Association of Social Workers National Black Justice Coalition National Center for Lesbian Rights National Center for Transgender Equality National Coalition Against Domestic Violence National Council of Asian Pacific Americans (NCAPA) National Council of Jewish Women National Education Association National Employment Law Project National Health Law Program National Immigrant Justice Center National Immigration Law Center National Institute for Reproductive Health (NIRH) National Justice for Our Neighbors National Juvenile Justice Network National Latina Institute for Reproductive Health National LGBTQ Task Force Action Fund National Migrant & Seasonal Head Start Association National Network of Abortion Funds National Organization for Women National Partnership for Women & Families National Women's Law Center NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice NextGen America NIAC Action NMAC

OCA - Asian Pacific American Advocates Organizing for Action OutServe-SLDN People For the American Way **Peoples Action Institute** Physicians for Reproductive Health Planned Parenthood Federation of America **Poligon Education Fund** Positive Women's Network - USA Power Shift Network Pride at Work School Social Work Association of America Service Employees International Union (SEIU) Sexuality Information and Education Council of the United States (SIECUS) Sierra Club Sisters of Mercy of the Holy Cross Leadership Sojourners South Asian Americans Leading Together (SAALT) Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC) Southern Border Communities Coalition Southern Poverty Law Center SparkAction Stand for Children **Teach Plus** The America Team for Displaced Eritreans The National Alliance to Advance Adolescent Health The National Network for Arab American Communities U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants **UFW Foundation** UltraViolet Action UndocuBlack Network United Farm Workers (UFW) United We Dream **URGE: Unite for Reproductive & Gender Equity Voices for Progress** Voto Latino We Belong Together Witness to Mass Incarceration Women's Refugee Commission Women's March Young Center for Immigrant Children's Rights YWCA USA

State and Local Organizations

ACCESS, Michigan ACLU of California Action NC Alianza, Sacramento, California Alianza Comunitaria, San Diego, California Alliance for African Assistance, California Alliance San Diego American Civic Association, New York Asian Law Alliance, California Asylee Women Enterprise, Maryland Atlas: DIY, New York City, New York Berkshire Immigrant Center, Massachusetts Bienestar Human Services, California California Food Policy Advocates Canal Alliance, California Carina A Black, Ph.D., Nevada CASA Center for Civil Justice, Michigan Central Valley Immigrant Integration Collaborative (CVIIC), California CENTRO DEL INMIGRANTE, INC., Riverside, California Children's Advocacy Institute, California Clergy and Laity United for Economic Justice – Ventura County, California Cleveland Jobs with Justice Coalition for Humane Immigrant Rights (CHIRLA), California Colorado Center on Law and Policy Columbia Legal Services, Washington Courage Campaign, California CRLA Foundation (CRLAF), California CVNMEF Juntos: Our Air, Our Water, Albuquerque, New Mexico Dolores Street Community Services, California Dominican Sisters of Sinsinawa, Wisconsin Employee Rights Center, San Diego, California Empire State Indivisible, New York City, New York Equality Alabama Equality California Equality California Equality North Carolina Faith In Action Bay Area, California Faith in the Valley, California Friends of Broward Detainees, Florida Fuerza del Valle, Texas Gay and Lesbian Activists Alliance (GLAA), Washington, D.C.

Gay Asian Pacific Islander Men of New York (GAPIMNY), New York Great Plains Association of College Admissions Counselors Green Party of Taos County, Taos, New Mexico Hispanic Legal Clinic/Law Offices of Raymond E Schrank II SC, Wisconsin Holy Cross Church, Kernersville, North Carolina Illinois Association for College Admission Counseling (IACAC) Illinois Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights Immigrant Legal Advocacy Project, Maine Indiana Association of College Admission Counselors Indivisible Carbondale, Illinois Indivisible CLE, Ohio Indivisible Oak Park Area, Illinois Indivisible Puyalliup, Washington Inland Coalition for Immigrant Justice, California Inland Empire Immigrant Youth Collective, California International American Relief Society IARS, Lincoln, Nebraska International Institute of Buffalo International Institute of Los Angeles International Institute of New England InterReligious Task Force on Central America and Colombia, Cleveland, Ohio Kentucky Equal Justice Center KIWA (Koreatown Immigrant Workers Alliance), California La Unión del Pueblo Entero (LUPE), Texas Law Office of Lenore A. Ceithaml, California Law Offices of Farhad Sethna, Farhad Sethna, Attorney, Ohio Legal Aid at Work, California LIFT (Local Immigrant Family Treasury), Washington Long Island Wins, New York Los Angeles LGBT Center Maine Equal Justice Partners Migrant Center for Human Rights, Texas MinKwon Center for Community Action, New York City, New York New England Association of College Admissions Counselors New Jersey Association for College Admission Counseling New Mexico Immigrant Law Center North County Immigration Task Force, California North Side Action & Resistance – Indivisible, Illinois Northwest Immigrant Rights Project, Washington Ohio Progressive Asian Women's Leadership Ohio Refuse Fascism OneAmerica, Washington Pilgrim United Church of Christ, Carlsbad, CA Potomac and Chesapeake Association of College Counselors Promise Arizona

Public Justice Center, Maryland Public Law Center, Santa Ana, California Raleigh Immigrant Community Rocky Mountain Association for College Admissions Counseling Sacramento ACT Sacramento Immigration Coalition San Diego Immigrant Rights Consortium San Francisco AIDS Foundation SEIU 2015, California SEIU 32BJ SEIU Local 1 SEIU MO and KS State Council SFV Indivisible, California Southern Association for College Admission Counseling Tennessee Immigrant and Refugee Rights Coalition Texas Association for College Admissions Counseling The LGBT Center OC, California The Monkey Wrench Brigade, Santa Monica, California Trinity Episcopal Church, California United Child Care, Inc., Los Angeles, California United Taxi Workers of San Diego Village Community Resource Center, California Walla Walla Immigrant Rights Coalition, Washington Wallingford Indivisible, Seattle, Washington WE ACT for Environmental Justice Western Association for College Admission Counseling William E. Morris Institute for Justice, Arizona Wisconsin Association for College Admissions Counseling Worker Justice Center of New York